

A board foot (bd. ft.) is a unit of measure used for measuring trees and lumber. This unit is equal to one square and one inch thick; 144 cubic inches or 0.00236 cubic meter.

If this is confusing, the following formula provides an easy conversion from **lineal** feet to **board** feet.

To convert lineal to board feet:

- 1. Multiply the length of the board (in inches) by its average width.
- 2. Multiply this figure by the thickness of the rough-out board (4/4 = 1" rough, or about 13/16" when planed; 5/4 lumber = 1.25", or 1-1/16" after planning).
- 3. Divide this figure by 144 to obtain the final measurement in board feet.

Here is an example using 5/4" thick board 60" long and 4" wide:

4" x 60" = 240 square inches 240 x 5/4 (or 1.25) = 300 300 / 144 = 2.08 board feet

A 4/4 board (1" thick rough, about 3/4" thick planed) of the same width and length would be calculated this way:

4" x 60" = 240 square inches 240 x 4/4 (or 1.00) = 240 240 / 144 = 1.67 board feet

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A carpenter buys wood by the **lineal** foot; a woodcarver buys wood by the **board** foot.